

Biogeochemical and physical processes controlling mercury methylation and bioaccumulation in Lake Powell, Glen Canyon National Recreation Area, Utah and Arizona

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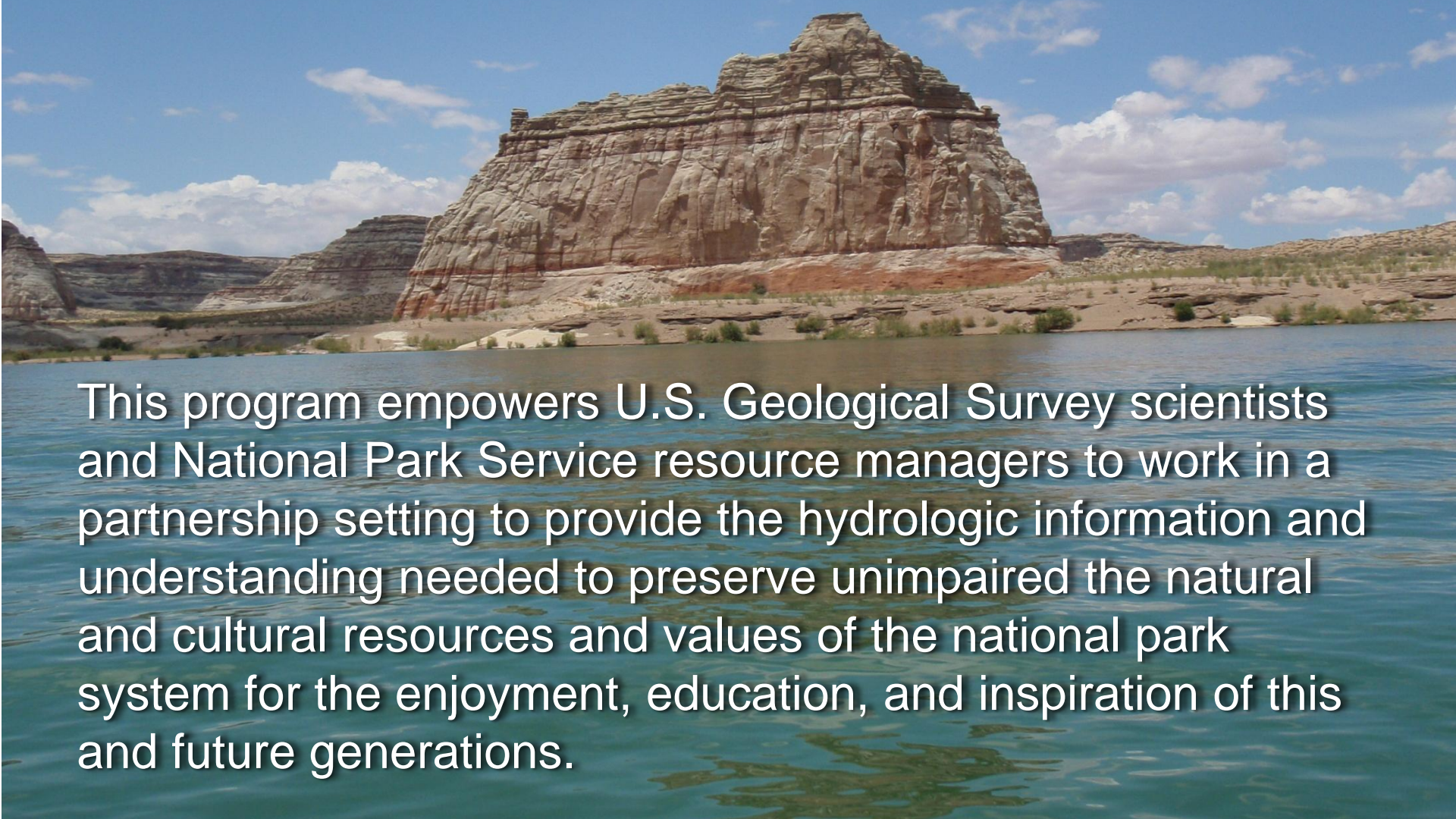
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http://water.usgs.gov/nps_partnership/index.php



This program empowers U.S. Geological Survey scientists and National Park Service resource managers to work in a partnership setting to provide the hydrologic information and understanding needed to preserve unimpaired the natural and cultural resources and values of the national park system for the enjoyment, education, and inspiration of this and future generations.

THE RESOURCE

- ◆ GLCA attracts > 3 million visitors/year
- ◆ Lake Powell provides a “world class” bass fishery
- ◆ Chemical contamination of Lake Powell is the highest management priority in GLCA

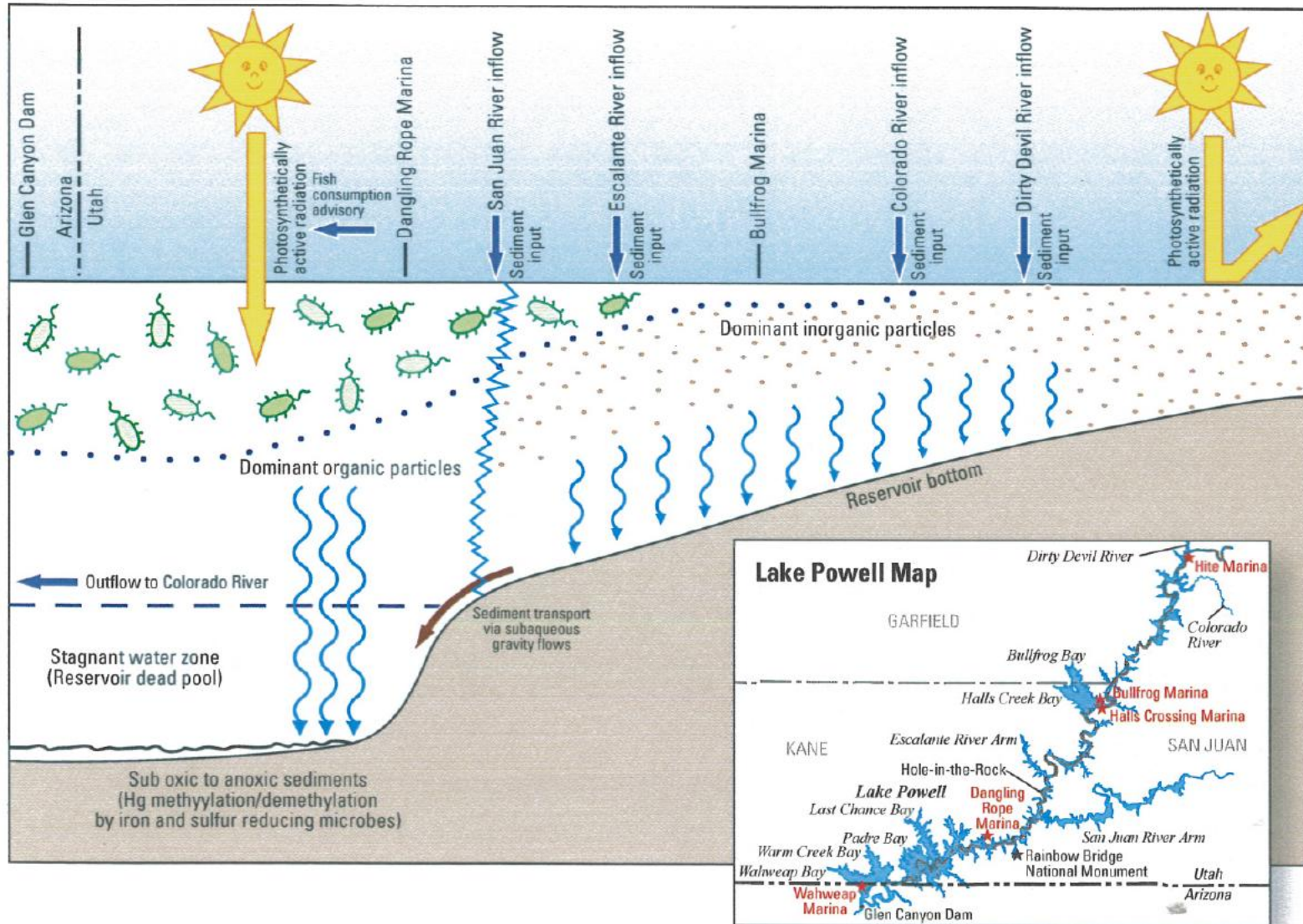
Hg ISSUES IN LAKE POWELL



Photo courtesy of UDWR

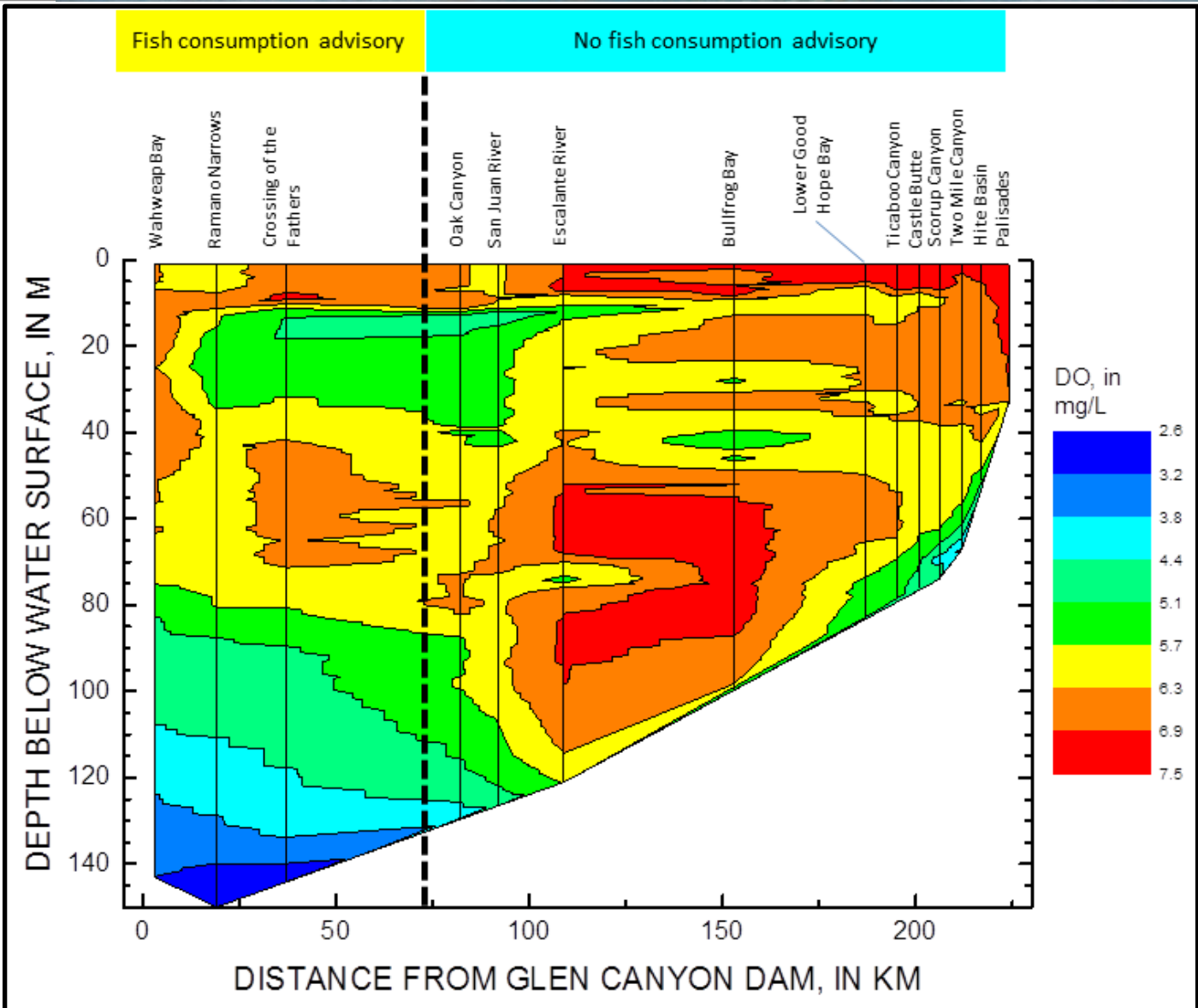
- ◆ Elevated Hg in selected stripers/geographic gradient
- ◆ Joint consumption advisory issued by UT/AZ in 2012
- ◆ No creel limit on striped bass in 2012
- ◆ During 2006 > 2 million stripers harvested (Utah DWR, 2009)
- ◆ Hg levels in endangered fish from inflow areas exceed fish health standards

CONCEPTUAL MODEL



DO GRADIENTS

Data compiled from Marzolf and others (1998)



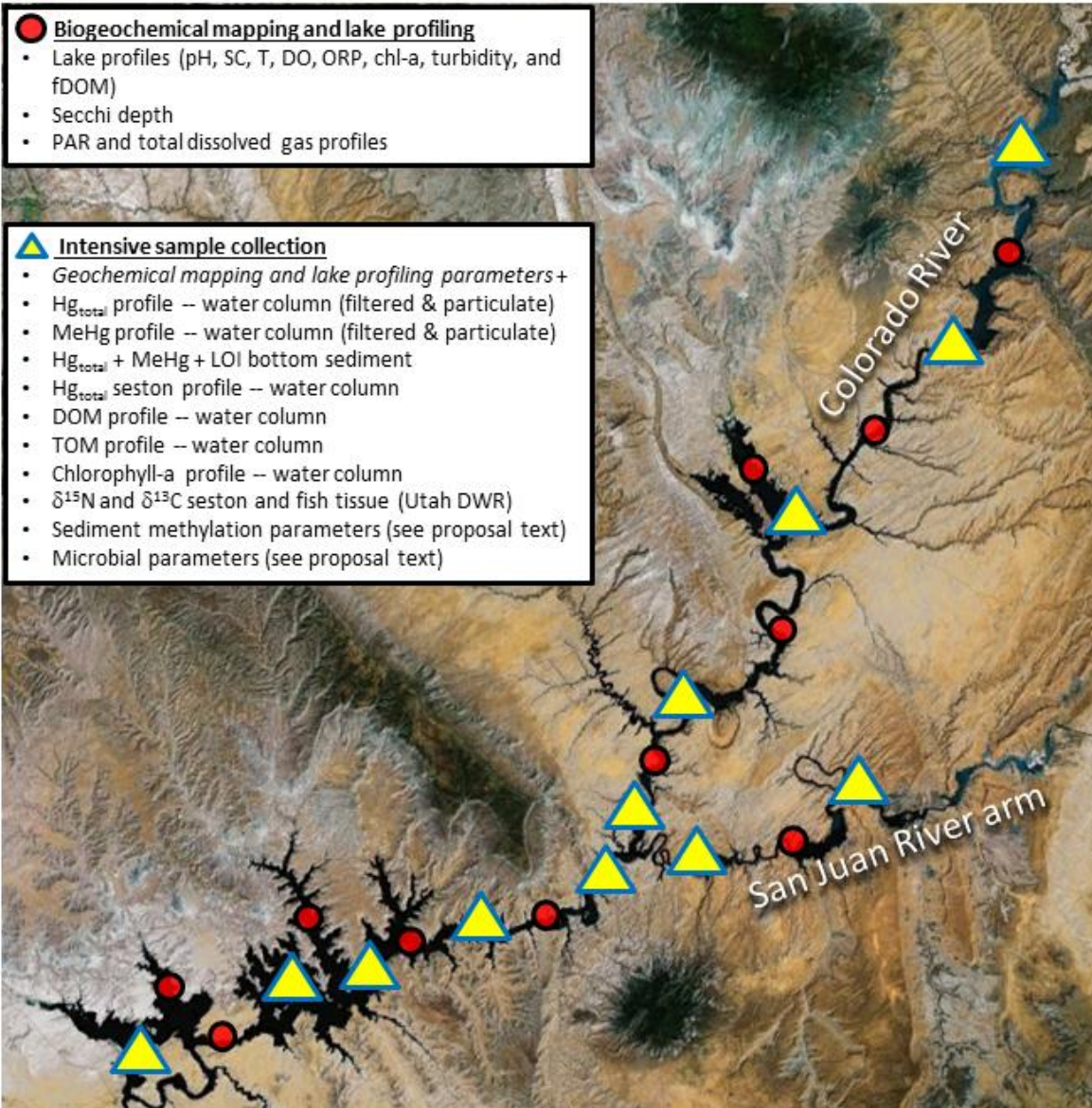
APPROACH

● Biogeochemical mapping and lake profiling

- Lake profiles (pH, SC, T, DO, ORP, chl-a, turbidity, and fDOM)
- Secchi depth
- PAR and total dissolved gas profiles

▲ Intensive sample collection

- *Geochemical mapping and lake profiling parameters+*
- Hg_{total} profile – water column (filtered & particulate)
- MeHg profile – water column (filtered & particulate)
- Hg_{total} + MeHg + LOI bottom sediment
- Hg_{total} seston profile – water column
- DOM profile – water column
- TOM profile – water column
- Chlorophyll-a profile – water column
- $\delta^{15}N$ and $\delta^{13}C$ seston and fish tissue (Utah DWR)
- Sediment methylation parameters (see proposal text)
- Microbial parameters (see proposal text)



- ◆ Two synoptic cruises (May 2014 and August 2015)
- ◆ MeHg production and degradation rates in bottom sediments
- ◆ Biodiversity of potential methylators (e.g., SRB, IRB)

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